

BUSINESS PLAN 199_

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□ Sales & Cash flow 199_

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Introduction

35,36

of ABC

Business description

Our organization	is a [General trader in]	[Shop in] in	the broadest sense	e of
the word. We	and market	to	in	
As m	ore and more of the popula	tion gain an inte	rest in	_,
the demand for _	has als	so increased. To	meet the expected	d
demand for	, as well as	, ABC is see	king the financing	
necessary to add	new and hire	additional		

Business formation

The company was/will start[ed] by	in 19 The form is [go	oing to be]
[Sole trader, Limited company (LTD), Inco	prporated, Corporation, Limit	ted Liability
Company, Co-operative. Registration in th	ne State of und	der
number: For federal income ta	ax purposes, ABC is classified	ed as a
subchapter S corporation. The company n	now employs people, incl	uding
Mr./Mrs, who		

Directors [and secretary]

The [president/CEO/managing director] is Mr./Mrs.			[and the
	is]. Mr./Mrs.	will act as secretary for the
business.	_		

Daily management

The will resume full responsibility of the daily management of the [company/organization]. [This includes profit and loss responsibilities]. He/she will report on a [daily/weekly/monthly basis] to [the board of directors/Mr./Mrs._____

Management Profile

_____ has ___ years of experience _____. He/she became involved with

{Complete this paragraph with reviews of all the management $\operatorname{cv's.}$

Business goals/mission

As a ______ organization obtaining a permanent place in the ______ [industry/market] is our primary goal.

We wish to acquire [local/regional/national/international] renown within the next _____ years. We see it as our main mission to provide [high quality/higher standards/lower prices/better service] to the targeted markets.

.....

.

Business *philosophies/identity*

By combining experience and [craftsmanship] ABC will be able to create a high satisfaction level.

ABC will use advanced technology and _____ as to offer a high quality product mix.

.....

.

These philosophies shall be incorporated at all levels of the company.

Location

We are [going to be] located at [address, city]. This location has been selected because of its [low price/top location/esteem/size/visibility/image]. The location will also provide a stable base with sufficient room to grow, if and when this would become necessary. The offices and ______ provide our employees as well as our customers with the necessary ______.

Geographical markets

ABC will primary aim for a market share of ____% within the next ____ years in the following markets: [Local, Regional, USA, Europe, International,.....]. The primary market will be ______, due to

.

Vision of the future

The [planned] company can look forward to a promising future, because of our experienced staff, our careful planning, the potential of the targeted market segments, our policies, our products,

.

Our pre-market research has shown the market to have plenty of room for a business such as ABC intends to run. The management style is flexible, progressive and energetic. Enthusiasm of management as well as the employees will greatly stimulate the envisioned growth.

Executive summary

<u>Sales</u>

ABC estimates 199_ sales to reach \$, with net earnings of \$
(percent of sales). Sales are expected to	reach \$, with net
earnings of \$ (percent), by the	
contracts/customers and options for	_ more contracts/customers with
office buildings/shops/outlets on	Avenue and other locations in
These high-traffic locations gen	erate an average of \$ in
annual sales per ABC has grown	to annual sales of \$ in
three/five years with net earnings of \$	(percent), from a single
in 19	

Positioning

ABC differentiates and positions its business from the competitive ______ and other ______ with its products (providing ______, ____, ____, _____, _____), its concern for the environment (biodegradable, recyclable containers), and its service (a no-questions-asked money-back guarantee of all products sold and the best-trained service personnel in the category).

Pricing policy

ABC's products are priced at parity with, or at a slight premium over, competitive offerings. Extensive promotional activity, including free samples and daily specials, help to ensure that customers perceive that they are receiving higher quality products and prompt, courteous service in exchange for the slight premium in price.

Strategic alliance

ABC has been successful in establishing contract alliances with real estate management companies for permanent lease sites inside and outside key office buildings, and for ______. All existing leases permit ______. [ABC *is/will* co-operate with ______. They will be in charge of choice of product mix, purchasing and supply. The prices are determined by *ABC/the co-operation*.] [ABC *is/will be* a franchise of ______ The franchise company is in charge of choice of product mix, purchasing and supply. The prices are determined by *ABC/the co-operation*.]

<u>Licenses</u>

ABC has obtained the following required licenses:

.

Product advantages

Customer loyalty is encouraged with development and promotion of new and improved products each quarter/year, daily customer sampling, and bonus specials. Training includes "friendly personality" recruiting, a minimum of six hours of company training, mentoring, and apprentice management programs.

ABC has the highest quality of product image for any ______vendor or ______operation in the ______area, evidenced by numerous media editorials, customer surveys, and the company's own competitive surveys of adjacent area competitive ______outlets. The company's products are of extremely high quality, easy to maintain, easy to use and low in price.

Customer profile

Our customers are individuals/businesses.

Individuals: male/female, average age is _____, their average income level is _____, [more demographic variables].

Businesses: describe here the industries, sales levels, and any other relevant descriptors of the businesses you will sell to.

Advertising and promotion

To support its expansion efforts, ABC considers using popular media, such as TV, radio, and newspapers to advertise, along with promotional free product samples and coupons. It appears that the most successful ______ operations spent about _____ percent of net sales revenue for promotion and advertising. ABC plans to spend at least ____% of net sales during the first year.

Based on this decision, advertising and promotional possibilities were prioritized in order of probable effectiveness, with estimated costs:

Advertising	Promotion
TV (\$500/30-second ad/station)	Free samples (\$25/day @\$0.25 each)
Radio (\$50-100/60-second ad/station)	Coupons (\$5/day @\$.025 each)
Newspaper ads (\$500/ad)	Frequent purchase book (\$15/day)
Flyers (\$100 @\$0.10 each)	Soft drink premiums (supplied by drink companies)

Marketing

The product mix of ABC is *deep/shallow* and *small/broad*. This mix has been selected for the following reasons:

- 1. The competitive position demands such a mix.
- 2. The cost per product remains low.
- 3. The demand for the products is *sufficient/large*.
- 4. The marketing can be *homogeneous/heterogeneous*.

The ABC product mix

 Product line 1.
 •1

 •2

 Product line 2.

 •1

 •2

 •3

 (Stop here if a small mix, more product lines is a broad assortment)

 Product line 3.

 •1

 •1

 •2

 •3

 •1

 •2

 •3

 •1

 •2

 •3

 •1

 •2

 •1

 •2

 •2 •3

[A deep assortment means more than three products per product line]

Analysis current product mix

In the table below the current mix per product line and per product has been compared in relation to the turnover, the development in turnover and the development in gross profit margin (GPM).

Product line	Turnover realized	Turnover planned	Turnover development	GPM realized	GPM planned	GPM development
product 1						
product 2						
product 1						
product 2						
product 1						
product 2						
product 3						

For each product line we conclude the following:

Product line 1:

The planned turnover *was/was not* realized. The turnover development is ____%, i.e. ___% lower/higher than planned. The gross profit margin developed above/beneath expectation. This is mainly due to higher/lower cost of purchase, higher/lower cost of sales, *improvement/deterioration* of the production efficiency, *increase/decrease* in the optimal production capacity,

Product line 2:

The planned turnover *was/was not* realized. The turnover development is ____%, i.e. ___% lower/higher than planned. The gross profit margin developed above/beneath expectation. This is mainly due to higher/lower cost of purchase, higher/lower cost of sales, *improvement/deterioration* of the production efficiency, *increase/decrease* in the optimal production capacity,

Product line 3:

The planned turnover *was/was not* realized. The turnover development is ____%, i.e. ___% lower/higher than planned. The gross profit margin developed above/beneath expectation. This is mainly due to higher/lower cost of purchase, higher/lower cost of sales, *improvement/deterioration* of the production efficiency, *increase/decrease* in the optimal production capacity,

The current products can also be subdivided into the following four categories considering rate of growth and market share. Under product category A are the 'milkcow' products (low growth, high market share), the 'star' products are product category B (high growth, high market share), the 'problem' products are product category C (high growth, low market share) and the products to be eliminated are considered product category D (low growth, low market share).

Product line	Growth low	Growth _{high}	Market share ^{low}	Market share _{high}	Product category A/B/C/D
	Х		Х		D
product 1	Х		Х		D
product 2	Х			Х	В
		Х	Х		С
product 1		Х		Х	В
product 2		Х	Х		С
		Х		Х	В
product 1	Х			Х	А
product 2		Х	Х		С
product 3	Х			Х	А

General product strategy per product category

The aim at ABC is to stock products of the product categories A or B. Some 'problem' products (cat. C) however and even elimination products (cat. D) can be kept in the product mix, if this would be of service to our large and/or steady customers.

Product category A

The market share must be maintained. Little investment necessary. *If/When* the product goes into the backfall phase product renovation or product development must be considered.

Product category B

The market share must remain high. Further investment is needed to stabilize growth. Then the product continues to product category A.

Product category C

Start depletion. By promotion try to get to product category B, otherwise decay into product category D follows.

Product category D

If there are no special grounds for maintaining in the product mix these products need to be eliminated.

Product line	Customer group A 30	Customer group B 150	Customer group C 50	Customer group D 10	Customer group E 1000
Nr. Of customers					
	%	%	%	%	%
product 1					
product 2					
	%	%	%	%	%
product 1					
product 2					
	%	%	%	%	%
product 1					
product 2					
product 3					
Group turnover					
% of total]				
Average p/customer					

The turnover per customer group (x \$ 1000,-.)

Product line 1:

[Product 1] scores well with customer group(s) __, __ and __, but less well [even bad] with customer group __.

[Product 2] scores well with customer group(s) __, __ and __, but less well [even bad] with customer group __.

Product line 2:

[Product 1] scores well with customer group(s) __, __ and __, but less well [even bad] with customer group __.

[Product 2] scores well with customer group(s) __, __ and __, but less well [even bad] with customer group __.

Product line 3:

[Product 1] scores well with customer group(s) __, __ and __, but less well [even bad] with customer group __.

[Product 2] scores well with customer group(s) ___, __ and ___, but less well [even bad] with customer group ___.

<u>Resumed:</u> Customer group ____ is responsible for the largest share of the total turnover. While customer group(s) ____ (and ___) have contributed minimally. [It should be considered to eliminate *this/these market/markets*.]

Customer appreciation of the current product mix

We can conclude from regularly conducted customer inquiries the following (appreciation mark 1 to 10):

Product line	Price	Quality	Delivery	Service	Other	Average
product 1						
product 2						
product 1						
product 2						
product 1						
product 2						
product 3						
Average						

This leads to the following conclusions as to:

Price

The prices can be considered to be good/reasonable/too high/too low. [No measures are necessary in the coming year.] [The prices will have to be investigated and a new pricing policy established.] [The prices will have to be raised/reduced and the products improved.]

<u>Quality</u>

The quality is excellent/good/reasonable/too low/inferior to the main competitor's product. [No direct measures are needed.] [We will have to watch the competition more closely.] [We have to eliminate/improve some products.]

Delivery period

This is considered quick/average/too slow. [No direct measures are needed.] [We have to improve our distribution mix and raise/lower the stock levels.] **Service**

Our service appears to be excellent/sufficient/terrible. [No direct measures are needed.] [We need to investigate the service level.] [We need to improve our service immediately.]

<u>Other</u>

.....

Current supplier situation per product

Product(line)	Supplier	Average purchase price	Average delivery period	Additional cost	Vendor- rating ID	Payment terms
product 1						
product 2						
product 1						
product 2						
product 1						
product 2						
product 3						
product 4						

Alternate suppliers

ABC has arranged for the following alternatives if/when there are problems with a current supplier. These suppliers have been checked for quality, price, delivery time, payment terms and service. If included in our vendor rating system their respective indexed value is stated. [These suppliers already supply ABC.]

Product(line)	Supplier 2nd choice	Vendor- rating ID	•	Supplier 3 rd choice	Vendor- rating ID	Avg. delivery
			time			time
product 1						
product 2						

product 1			
product 2			
product 1			
product 2			
product 3			
product 4			

Competitor research

The competitive position of the current product mix

Product line 1:

[competitor 1]

Location: Annual sales: Products compare: Price structure: Marketing activities: Supply sources: Sales literature (strengths and weaknesses): **Strength: Weakness:** The company is [expanding/cutting back], due to ...

[competitor 2]

Location: Annual sales: Products compare: Price structure: Marketing activities: Supply sources: Sales literature (strengths and weaknesses): **Strength: Weakness:** The company is [expanding/cutting back], due to ...

Product line 2:

[competitor 1] Location: Annual sales: Products compare: Price structure: Marketing activities: Supply sources: Sales literature (strengths and weaknesses): Strength: Weakness: The company is [expanding/cutting back], due to ...

[competitor 2]

Location: Annual sales: Products compare: Price structure: Marketing activities: Supply sources: Sales literature (strengths and weaknesses): Strength: Weakness: The company is [expanding/cutting back], due to ...

Product line 3:

[competitor 1]

Location: Annual sales: Products compare: Price structure: Marketing activities: Supply sources: Sales literature (strengths and weaknesses): **Strength: Weakness:** The company is [expanding/cutting back], due to ...

The strong points of ABC in comparison to these competitors:

product line 1: product line 2: product line 3: These strengths can be maintained *without/only with* modification of the current strategies.

The weak points of ABC in comparison to these competitors:

product line 1: product line 2: product line 3:

These weaknesses form *a/no* threat on the short term[, but most definitely on the longer term].

From the analysis of the competitive position of the current product mix we can deduce the following:

Product	Market			
	CompetitorA	CompetitorB	CompetitorC	ABC
product line 1: price/achievement degree of acceptance distribution product line 2: price/achievement etc	good high avera centralized	reasonable	bad high centralized	good centralized
product line 3: price/achievement etc				

[None of the competitors make use of the innovations as applied in the This is clearly a differential advantage.]

Market analysis

At ABC the following tools are used to analyse and to explore the market:

- •1 inquiries with existing and potential customers
- •2 request information from branch organization and/or union
- •3 collect reports of
- •4 visit exchanges, trade shows,
- •5 collect catalogues, price lists and brochures of competitors

The _____ market in *the U.S./England/ Europe/international* is good for _____ *million/billion* dollars a year [and in size of expenditure to be compared with _____].

The market showed also a considerable *growth/decline/remained stable* [of approximately _____%]. Especially the ______ showed a considerable growth of _____%. Due to the influence of ______ further *growth/decline* is to be expected.

The number of direct competitors is estimated at _____. CompetitorA [and competitorB] are to be considered market leader. They have a market share of

_____%. [It is the intention of ABC to engage in the fight for this and obtain a market share of at least _____% in the next _____ years.]

Mr./Mrs. ______ undertook substantial research prior to forming ABC. The focus of this research was on the growth of ______ in general and on the geographic market we plan to serve. The research results were quite encouraging. ______ is at the beginning of a period of great expansion, according to the findings of several respected industry trade journals.

The _____ Institute recently conducted a national study _____. The study indicates that ___ percent of _____ business owners polled anticipated an immediate need to _____.

_____ industry figures suggest that _____ use in the target area does not deviate substantially from the national average. Thus, the findings of the study are useful in establishing the number of potential customers that ABC might serve.

The total market

A large number of individuals who purchase ______ live in the ______ sections of ______. They are between the ages of ____ and ___, have some college education and have a median income of \$______. In the past, the target market was predominately [male/female], but the efforts made by ______ companies, like ABC, to market ______ to ______ in recent years has had a significant impact. Sales figures for 19___ show that ____ percent of all ______ were sold to [men/women]. This develops

Currently, there are ____ large ____ companies in _____ that split up a large share (___ percent) of the market. ABC is [not] currently among this group of _____. However, if the company can expand production to meet current demand, projected sales indicate that ABC will experience an increase in ______ sales within the next three to five years (See Financial Projections). This increase in sales is attributable to the increasing popularity of ______ in the U.S. and Europe and the name recognition that ABC is

building for the quality of their _____.

The for ABC most important segments are:

.....

Customer profile

Our customers are individuals/businesses.

Individuals: male/female, average age is _____, their average income level is _____, [more demographic variables].

Businesses: describe here the industries, sales levels, and any other relevant descriptors of the businesses you will sell to.

Marketing goals

This important item is not available in the unregistered version.

Double click on **<u>REGISTER</u>** to read order information in the online manual.

Marketing strategies

This important item is not available in the unregistered version.

Double click on **<u>REGISTER</u>** to read order information in the online manual.

Personnel and the marketing concept

The employees must be able to carry out the philosophy and the strategy of the company. This will be emphasized until the strategies are carried out as planned and the results are obvious. All new strategies are to be forwarded and discussed with the employees on a regular basis during the *weekly/monthly* meetings.

Responsible for the correct flow of information is/are:

Name Function Department

Advertising and promotion

Over the past three years we can see a _____ in the advertising and promotion expenditures. Of ____% to ____% of the yearly turnover.

199_	\$ %	of year t	urnover	\$
199_	\$ %	"	"	\$
199_	\$ %	"	"	\$

In the projections in 199____% and in 199____% of the yearly turnover is reserved for advertising and promotion goals. *One/two/____* trade shows are minimally required every year, and they should be on a *national/international/global* scale. _____ recognition is for ABC of the utmost importance. Special actions and new products must make every attendance exciting and contribute to the increase of sales as well as having a positive effect on the return on investment.

Analysis of the advertising expenditures:

Total advertising expenditures as % of the total sales%Total advertising expenditures as % of the total marketing budget%Current advertising expenditures vs. market average%

Advertising and promotion goals

The following goals and strategies will be used for the next ____ year(s) and are to be implemented in a detailed advertising and promotion plan.

No examples in the unregistered version.

Pricing and costing

[In the ABC branch of business there is an overall tendency to consider the competitive offers as well as the degree of acceptance by the customers when planning a pricing strategy. ABC follows this tendency.]

[[Furthermore ABC will operate using a price differentiation policy (to determine pricing per product/market). In the current economic situation it is important to realize that the first profit lies with the purchasing. The purchasing function is for a considerable part responsible for the financial results of the company. The purchasing must also be market oriented.]

It is important for ABC to:

- •1 obtain the best possible conditions from the suppliers.
- •2 never supply below the minimum profit margin. Turnover realization without sufficient margin only increases the variable cost and the workload.

•3 •4

In 199_ ABC has an average mark-up of	() x 1% =%
In 199_ [product1] has a mark-up of	(/) x 1% =%
In 199_ [product2] has a mark-up of	(

Pricing targets and strategies

Product line 1 :

This item is not available in the unregistered version.

Product line 2 :

This item is not available in the unregistered version.

Pricing analysis of the current product mix

Current product lines	Prices consumer	Prices dealer	Prices distributor/ OEM	Price % change in 5 yrs. p/yr. avg.

Sales management

. .

Sales promotion plays an important part in the role of the modern ______. The [demonstration], [sales], [delivery], [installation] and [maintaining] of the products goes together with maximum customer loyalty.

To be able to fulfill such a function we need:

1 to be accessible (easy to find and parking facilities)
2 the proper mix (a plenitude of choice)
3 the correct levels of pricing and proper delivery periods
4 to present the products (correct merchandising)
5 professional and ready to please personnel

The best method to sell a customer is by personal contact. In order to get the customer interested and motivated we combine an advertising and promotion plan with active acquisition.

Distribution and service

The distribution function of ABC consists of the following:

Not available in the unregistered version.

The delivery

This can be done by

- □ immediate pickup from stock
- □ deliver [with or without installation] by ABC
- \Box send by mail or courier

.....

The cost

The physical distribution has the following costs:

- □ the cost of transport (from supplier and to the customer)
- □ to keep in stock (loss of interest on the invested capital)
- □ the 'failed' service (product not available on time)

These costs are a part of the costing price calculation and as such are paid for by the customer. To stay competitive these costs must be kept as low as possible. The distribution function will be analyzed throughout the year and the structure improved (maximum degree of service with minimum cost of distribution).

Service and support

These have the potential to contribute to the gross profit margin of ABC and are therefore part of the marketing strategies. The advantages these services can offer must not be underestimated. We consider

□ the direct contribution to the size of the gross profit

 \Box the direct contribution to the reputation

.....

Analysis current distribution channels

Distribution goals

Product line 1:

Product line 2: Product line 3:

Distribution strategies

Product line 1: Product line 2: Product line 3:

Analysis of the current distribution channels

Distribution channel	Not in the unreg'd version	Not in the unreg'd version	Not in the unreg'd version	Not in the unreg'd version	Not in the unreg'd version
Own sales force internal					
Own sales force external					
Sales on commission					
Owned outlets					
Independent outlets					
Owned distributors					
Independent distributors					
Other channels					

The goals were realized by: The goals were not realized by:

Adjustment(s) goals:

.....

Adjustment(s) strategies:

.....

Historic analysis

The profit and loss sheets, the balance sheets and other relevant data of ABC over the past [three] years, lead us to the following conclusions.

General view

Quality management

Mr./Mrs. _____ has ____ years of experience as _____

and has shown to be a [driven] and [efficient] manager.

Quality marketing

Mr./Mrs. _____ has ____ years of experience as _____

[Also supported by _____.]

Quality purchasing & product selection

.....

Consistency quality

The products are of *excellent/high/average* quality and the quality control has strict procedures.

Product mix market position

Product/market combination

[Thorough market research has taken place and the product mix is directly aimed at the selected markets].

Financial structure

The financing is *good/reasonably/badly* structured and there is *proper/reasonable/bad* control.

Profitability

The average return on investment is ____% of the total capital.

External factors

There are *some/no* limiting factors present.

The market position

	Current position			Projection		
Product line	Sales business branch	Market share region	Profit potential	Sales business branch	Market share region	Profit potential

Strength/weakness analysis

Strengths

1. No examples in the unregistered version.

[Strengths (starting: _)]

1. No examples in the unregistered version.

<u>Weaknesses</u>

1. No examples in the unregistered version.